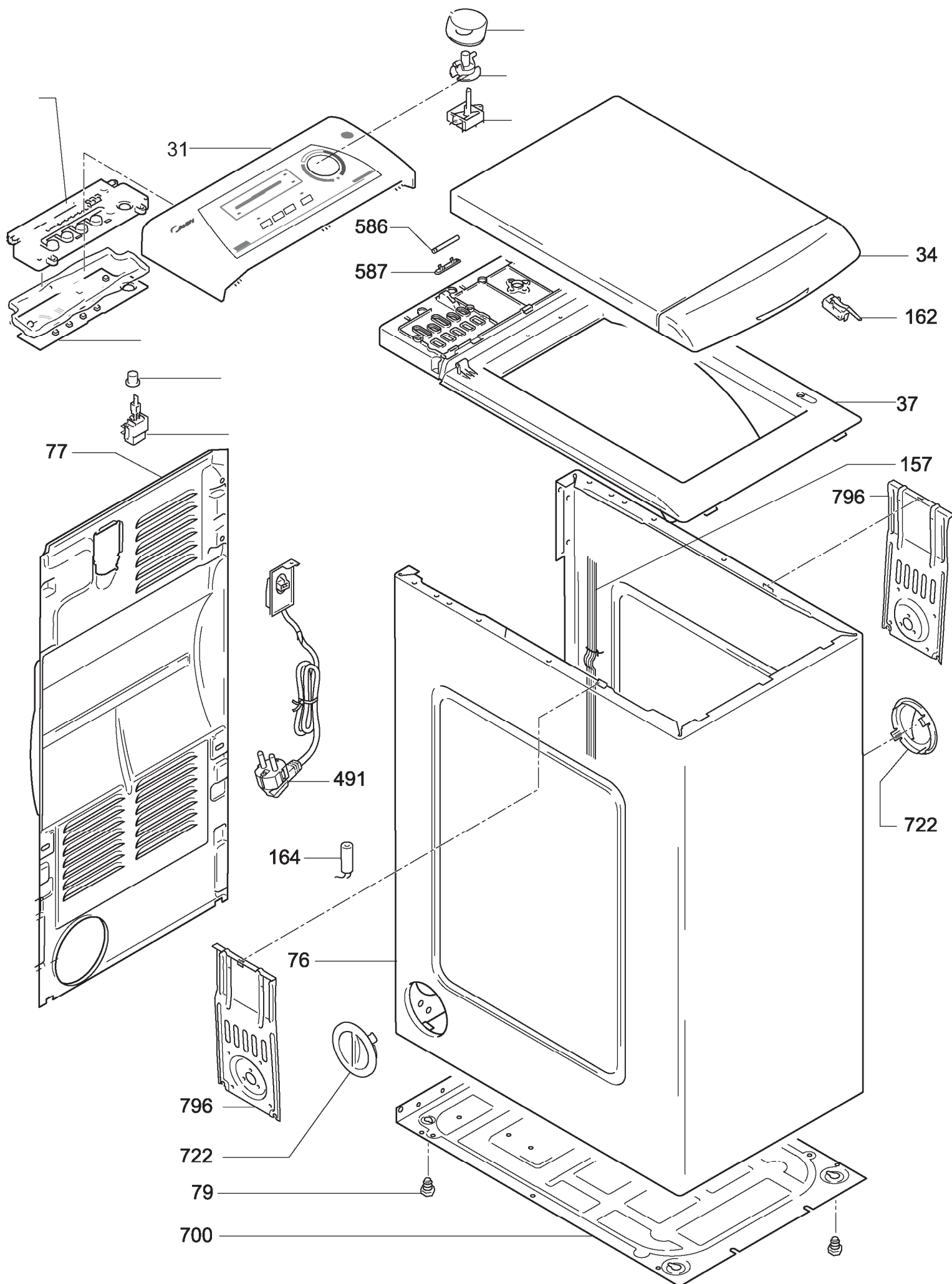




Secadoras

